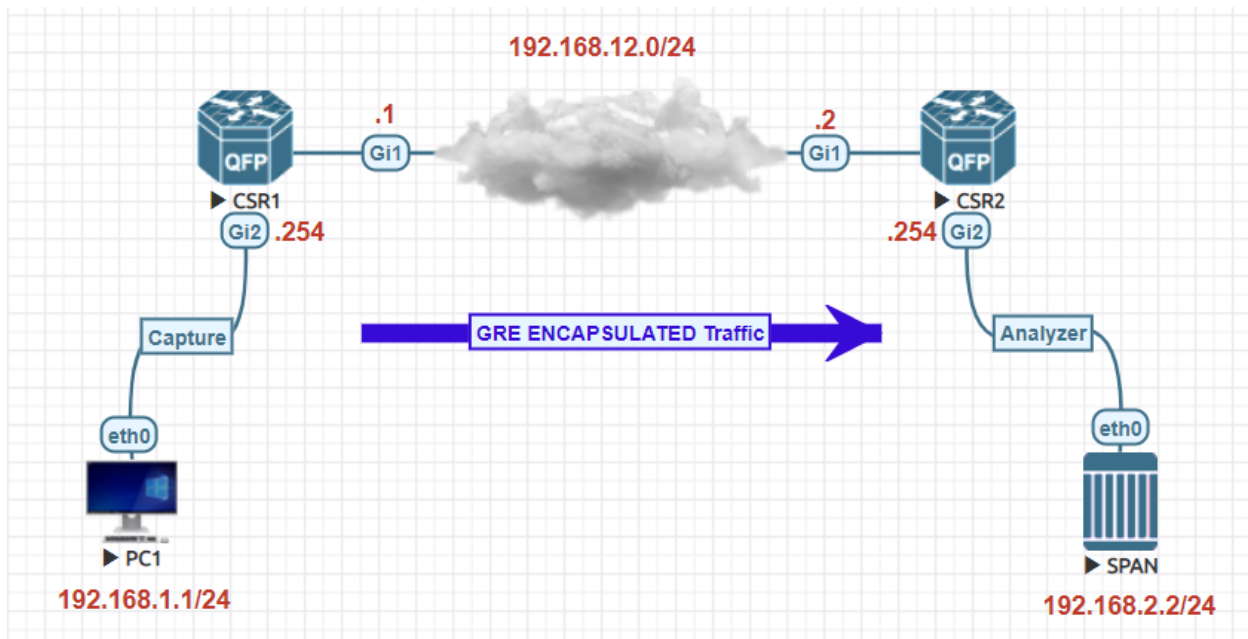


## ERSPAN Lab:



### CSR1 Basic Configuration

```
Router(config)#hostname CSR1
CSR1(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 1
CSR1(config-if)#ip address 192.168.12.1 255.255.255.0
CSR1(config-if)#no shutdown
CSR1(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 2
CSR1(config-if)#ip add 192.168.1.254 255.255.255.0
CSR1(config-if)#no shutdown
CSR1(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 192.168.12.2
```

### CSR2 Basic Configuration

```
CSR1(config)#hostname CSR2
CSR2(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 1
CSR2(config-if)#ip address 192.168.12.2 255.255.255.0
CSR2(config-if)#no shutdown
CSR2(config)#interface gigabitEthernet 2
CSR2(config-if)#ip add 192.168.2.254 255.255.255.0
CSR2(config-if)#no shutdown
CSR2(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 192.168.12.1
```

### PC1 Configuration

```
VPCS> set pncame PC1
PC1> ip 192.168.1.1/24 192.168.1.254
PC1> save
```

### SPAN Wireshark Configuration

```
ip addr add 192.168.2.2/24 dev eth0 || true
ip route add default via 192.168.2.254 || true
cat>/etc/resolv.conf<<EOF
nameserver 8.8.8.8
EOF
```

### CSR1 ERSPAN Configuration

```
CSR1(config)#monitor session 1 type erspan-source
CSR1(config-mon-erspan-src)#source interface GigabitEthernet 2 rx
CSR1(config-mon-erspan-src)#no shutdown
CSR1(config-mon-erspan-src)#destination
CSR1(config-mon-erspan-src-dst)#erspan-id 100
CSR1(config-mon-erspan-src-dst)#ip address 192.168.2.2
CSR1(config-mon-erspan-src-dst)#origin ip address 192.168.12.1
CSR1(config-mon-erspan-src-dst)#exit
CSR1(config-mon-erspan-src)#exit
CSR1#show monitor session 1
```

### CSR2 ERSPAN Configuration

```
CSR2(config)#monitor session 1 type erspan-destination
CSR2(config-mon-erspan-dst)#no shutdown
CSR2(config-mon-erspan-dst)#destination interface GigabitEthernet 2
CSR2(config-mon-erspan-dst)#source
CSR2(config-mon-erspan-dst-src)#erspan-id 100
CSR2(config-mon-erspan-dst-src)#ip address 192.168.2.2
CSR2(config-mon-erspan-dst-src)#exit
CSR2(config-mon-erspan-dst)#exit
CSR2#show monitor session 1
```

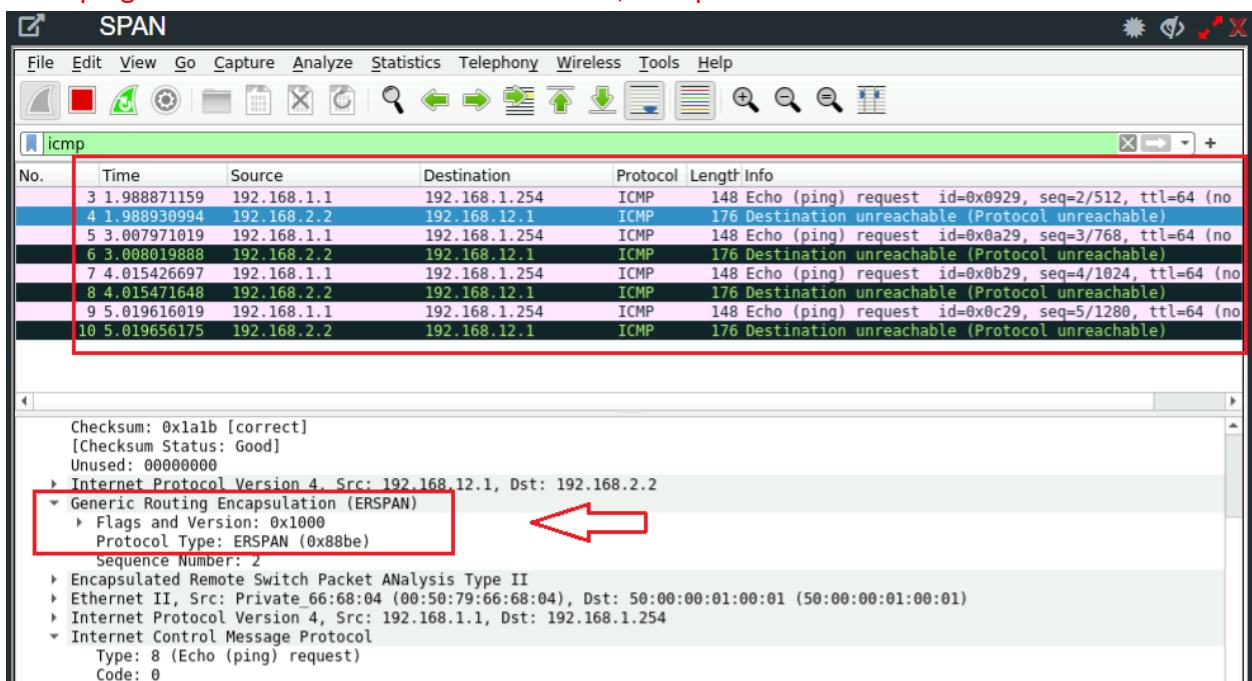
## Test and Verification:

Let's ping from PC1 to CSR1 local interface IP which is 192.168.1.254

```
PC1>
PC1> ping 192.168.1.254

192.168.1.254 icmp_seq=1 timeout
84 bytes from 192.168.1.254 icmp_seq=2 ttl=255 time=1.483 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.254 icmp_seq=3 ttl=255 time=7.739 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.254 icmp_seq=4 ttl=255 time=7.921 ms
84 bytes from 192.168.1.254 icmp_seq=5 ttl=255 time=1.884 ms
```

After ping from PC to CSR1 local interface CSR1, encapsulate the traffic and send to Wireshark.



The image shows a Wireshark capture of ICMP traffic. The packet list pane shows several ICMP Echo (ping) requests and replies. A red box highlights a specific packet (No. 8) and its details pane. The details pane shows the following structure:

- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.12.1, Dst: 192.168.2.2
- Generic Routing Encapsulation (ERSPAN)
  - Flags and Version: 0x1000
  - Protocol Type: ERSPAN (0x88be)
  - Sequence Number: 2
- Encapsulated Remote Switch Packet Analysis Type II
- Ethernet II, Src: Private\_66:68:04 (00:50:79:66:68:04), Dst: 50:00:00:01:00:01 (50:00:00:01:00:01)
- Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.1.1, Dst: 192.168.1.254
- Internet Control Message Protocol
  - Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
  - Code: 0

A red arrow points to the ERSPAN section in the details pane.

```
CSR1#show monitor session 1
Session 1
-----
Type                : ERSPAN Source Session
Status              : Admin Enabled
Source Ports        :
  RX Only           : Gi2
Destination IP Address : 192.168.2.2
MTU                 : 1464
Destination ERSPAN ID  : 100
Origin IP Address   : 192.168.12.1
```