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## **Network Level Session Hijacking**

## **Objectives:**

- · List and define common Network-Level Session Hijacking attacks
- What are some of the common Network-Level Session Hijacking attacks we should be aware of?
  - Blind Hijacking
    - Kind of a 'hail Mary'
      - Attacker must correctly guess/predict the next Initial Sequence Number(ISN) of the device attempting to establish a session/connection
        - Attacker can then inject malicious stuff
          - Attacker cannot see responses (aka BLIND)

• UDP

- Attacker intercepts UDP replies
- Modifies UDP replies and sends them on to intended endpoint
  - Modification is difficult to detect
    - UDP doesn't have the error correcting like TCP

## • TCP

- DEMO: Hijack Telnet session
  - 1. Establish telnet session between client and server
  - 2. Start Ettercap GUI ARP spoof attack
  - Sniff > Unified Sniffing
  - Targets > Select Targets
  - Mitm > ARP Poisoning > Sniff Remote Connections
  - 3. Find session information with Wireshark
  - Look for Client to Server connection
  - Record Source IP/Port && Destination IP/Port
  - 4. Use shijack to hijack the session
  - shijack-lnx eth0 10.0.0.200 48895 10.0.0.165 23
  - 5. Wait for *shijack* to capture SEQACK
  - 6. Now you can run any command as that victim (first try wont work)
  - This specific example is a **BLIND** attack
    - · We can't see the response from the target
- RST Hijacking
  - Sniff network for session packet with ACK flag set

- Also need the Source/Dest IP/Port, Sequence number and Acknowledgement number
- If you can correctly guess the next sequence number to the server...
  - You can reset the session by sending RST packet
    - Allowing you to hijack the session
- MitM Packet Sniffing
  - DEMO
    - Use Ettercap to ARP poison Bee-box and Websploit2018
    - Start wireshark
    - Bee-box is playing the Target
      - Bee-box login to to Websploit2018/bwapp
    - Check Wireshark for session token
    - Insert new token into Parrot browser and refresh page
      - User should have changed from Bee to AIM