

Kubernetes: Dynamic Volumes Provisioning

- Dynamic volume provisioning, a feature unique to Kubernetes, allows storage volumes to be created ondemand.
- Before dynamic provisioning, cluster administrators had to manually make calls to their cloud or storage provider to provision new storage volumes, and then create
 PersistentVolume objects to represent them in Kubernetes.
- Storage resources can be dynamically provisioned using the provisioner specified by the StorageClass object.

- StorageClasses use provisioners that are specific to the storage platform or cloud provider to give Kubernetes access to the physical media being used.
- Each StorageClass contains the fields provisioner, parameters, and reclaimPolicy, which are used when a PersistentVolume belonging to the class needs to be dynamically provisioned.
- To use Dynamic Storage user needs to refer StorageClass by name in the PersistentVolumeClaim (PVC) using the "storageClassName" parameter.

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The following table provides more detail on default storage classes pre-installed by cloud provider as well as the specific parameters used by these defaults.

Cloud Provider	Default StorageClass Name	Default Provisioner
Amazon Web Services	gp2	aws-ebs
Microsoft Azure	standard	azure-disk
Google Cloud Platform	standard	gce-pd
OpenStack	standard	cinder
VMware vSphere	thin	vsphere-volume

- ReclaimPolicy: Persistent Volume have two type of reclaim policy Delete or Retain. If no reclaimPolicy is specified when a StorageClass object is created, it will default to Delete.
- ► AWS EBS Storage Manifest:

```
apiVersion: <u>storage.k8s.io/v1</u>
kind: StorageClass
metadata:
name: aws
provisioner: <u>kubernetes.io/aws-ebs</u>
parameters:
type: gp2
```

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► GCP Storage Manifest:

```
apiVersion: storage.k8s.io/v1
kind: StorageClass
metadata:
name: aws
provisioner: kubernetes.io/gce-pd
parameters:
type: pd-standard
```

Will see you in Next Lecture...



See you in next lecture ...