

USB Forensics and Pentesting

Dr. Phil Polstra
PhD, CISSP, CEH

@ppolstra
<http://philpolstra.com>

Certifications:

<http://www.securitytube-training.com>

Pentester Academy:

<http://www.PentesterAcademy.com>

USB Hosts and Hubs

Hosts

- Every PC has at least one host controller
- Manage data on USB bus(es)
- Send/receive data to devices
- Poll devices (where required)
- Most USB 2.0 chipsets support Enhanced Host Controller Interface (EHCI) standard
- Most USB 3.0 chipsets support Extensible Host Controller Interface (xHCI) standard

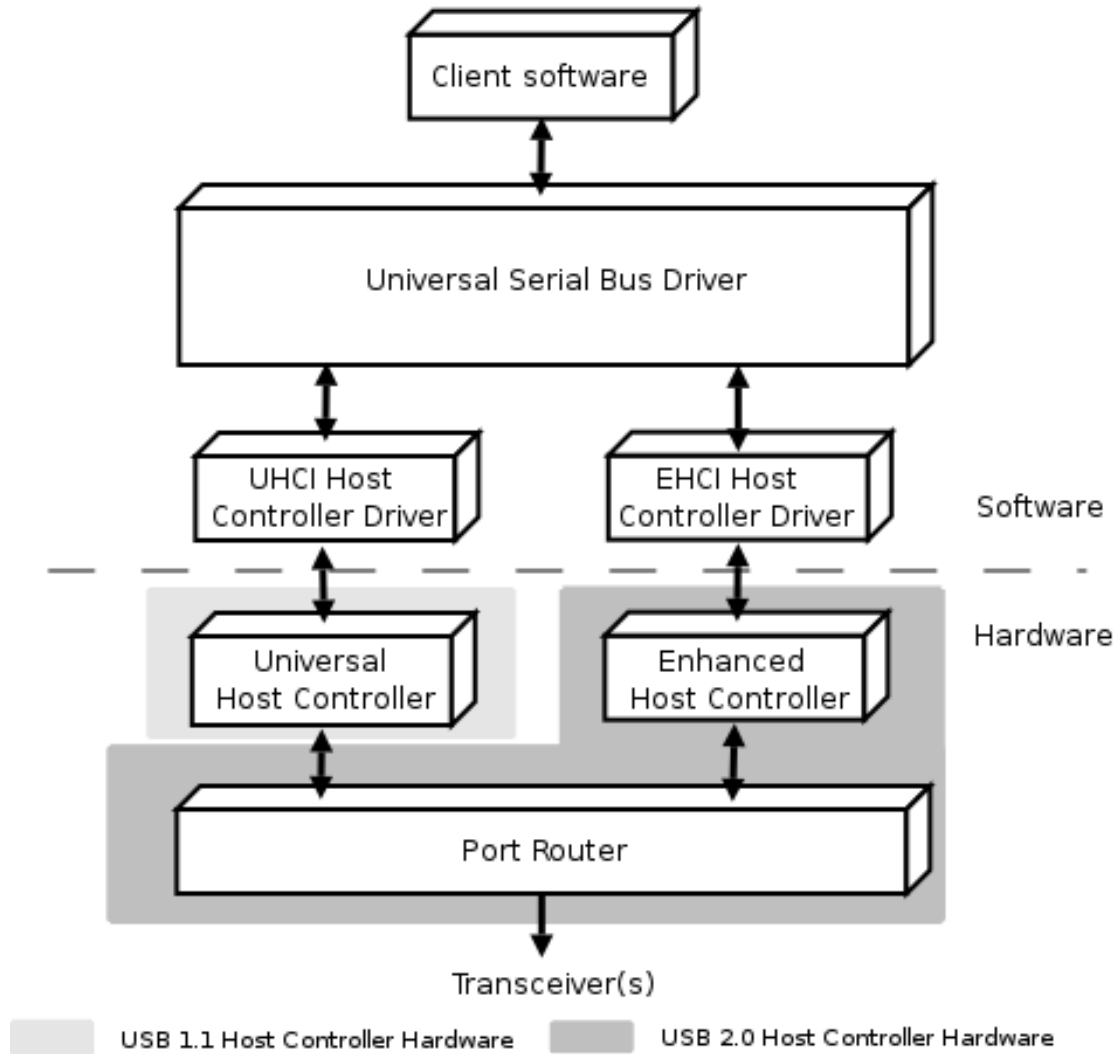
Finding USB Host Controllers

- `Lspci | grep USB`

```
phil@i3touch: ~/PentesterAcademy/usb-forensics
phil@i3touch:~/PentesterAcademy/usb-forensics$ lspci | grep USB
00:14.0 USB controller: Intel Corporation 8 Series USB xHCI HC (rev 04)
00:1d.0 USB controller: Intel Corporation 8 Series USB EHCI #1 (rev 04)
phil@i3touch:~/PentesterAcademy/usb-forensics$
```

Host Controller Architecture

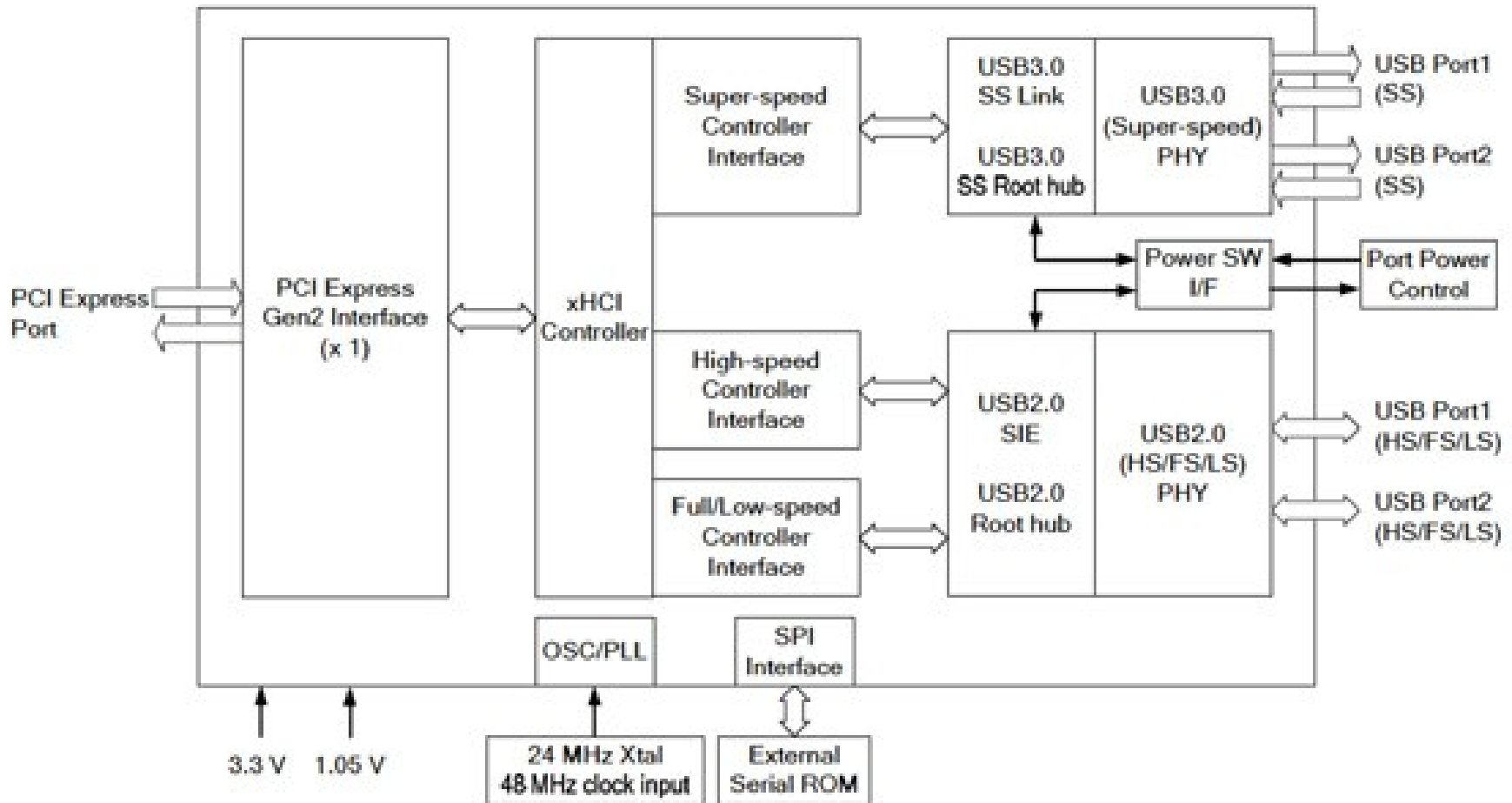
<http://www.gaisler.com/images/grusbhc-host.png>



Hubs

- Monitor insertion/removal
- Manage power
- Root hubs directly connected to host controller
- USB 3.0 hubs
 - Contain a USB 2.0 hub
 - Are actually switches

Hubs and USB 3.0



<http://hothardware.com/newsimages/Item10987/NECUSB3-2.jpg>

Host and Hub Demo