Lab 13: HTML smuggling

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Goals

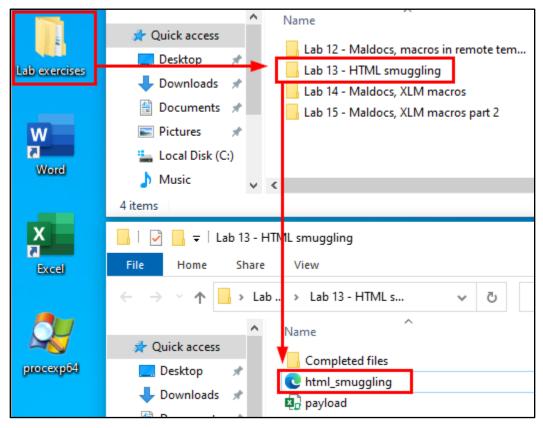
• Embed a payload file inside of an HTML document.

Requirements

Windows 10 VM

Instructions

1. In your Windows 10 VM, open the Lab 13 subfolder inside the Lab Exercises folder on your desktop. You should see the "html_smuggling.html" file inside.



Location of "html_smuggling.html"

2. Right click on "html_smuggling.html", and in the menu that appears, click "Open with" and then "Choose another app".

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Open with Another App

3. Click "More apps" near the bottom of the window that appears. Then find "Notepad" in the list and double-click on it.

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Microsoft Edge Do more online with the new browser from Microsoft.	Other options				
Other options	Internet Explorer				
Internet Explorer	Look for an app in the Microsoft Store				
Look for an app in the Microsoft Store	Notepad				
More apps \downarrow	Paint				
Always use this app to open html files	Windows Media Player				
Always use this app to open .html files	Always use this app to open .html files				
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Open with Notepad

-

4. In the Notepad window, find the line in the file that says "<< PASTE BASE64-ENCODED FILE HERE >>". Your Base64-encoded payload file will replace this line in the next steps.

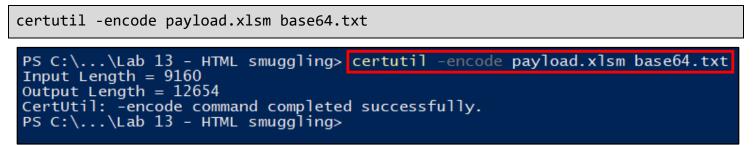
Line to be Replaced

5. To generate the Base64-encoded file, first open a PowerShell window by holding the Shift key on your keyboard and simultaneously right-clicking the white background of the "Lab 13 - HTML smuggling" folder. Then choose "Open PowerShell window here" from the menu.

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Open PowerShell Here

6. In the PowerShell window, run the command below to generate a Base64-encoded version of the "payload.xlsm" file.



Base64 Encode "payload.xlsm"

7. If you look in the Lab 13 folder, you should now see the file "base64.txt" listed there. Double-click on the Base64.txt file to open it in Notepad. Then select and copy all of the text in the file.

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Copy All Contents in Base64.txt

8. Now replace the "<< PASTE BASE64-ENCODED FILE HERE >>" line in the "html_smuggling.html" with the Base64encoded data that you just copied.

NOTE: Normally you would want to remove the "BEGIN CERTIFICATE" and "END CERTIFICATE" lines from the Base64 output, as well as removing all the line breaks. However, to keep this exercise user-friendly, the

"html_smuggling.html" template file has been modified to account for the difference. Just be aware of this difference when dealing with other tools that accept Base64 data on your own in the real world.

```
html_smuggling - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
}
/* certutil -encode "MALICIOUS FILE.docx" base64.txt */
var file = hereDoc(function() {/*!
<< PASTE BASE64-ENCODED FILE HERE
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*/});
                                                  Cut
/* Handle output encoded with certut
                                                  Copy
file = file.replace('----END CERTIF
file = file.replace('----BEGIN CERT
                                                  Paste
file = file.replace('\r','');
file = file.replace('\n','');
file = file.replace('\t','');
                                                  Delete
                                                  Select All
```

Paste the Base64 Data Here

<pre>mtml_smuggling-Notepad -</pre>	
<pre>return f.toString(). replace(/^[^\]+\/*!?/, ''). replace(/^[^\]+\/*!?/, ''); replace(/*\/[^\]+\$/, ''); } /* certutil -encode "MALICIOUS FILE.docx" base64.txt */ var file = hereDoc(function() {/*!BEGIN CERTIFICATE UEsDBBQABgAIAAAIQAf7j+FbQEAAFkEAAATAAgCW0NvbnRlbnRfVHlwZXNdLnht bCCiBAIooAACAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA</pre>	\times
<pre>replace(/^[^\/]+\/*!?/, ''). replace(/*\/[^\/]+\$/, ''); } /* certutil -encode "MALICIOUS FILE.docx" base64.txt */ var file = hereDoc(function() {/*!BEGIN CERTIFICATE UEsDBBQABgAIAAAAIQAF7j+FbQEAAFkEAAATAAgCW0NvbnRlbnRfVHlwZXNdLnht bCCiBAIooAACAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA</pre>	
replace(//*//[^//]+\$/, ''); } /* certutil -encode "MALICIOUS FILE.docx" base64.txt */ var file = hereDoc(function() {/*! BEGIN CERTIFICATE UEsDBBQABgAIAAAAIQAF7j+FbQEAAFkEAAATAAgCW0NvbnRlbnRfVHlwZXNdLnht bCCiBAIooAACAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA	
<pre>} /* certutil -encode "MALICIOUS FILE.docx" base64.txt */ var file = hereDoc(function() {/*!BEGIN CERTIFICATE UEsDBBQABgAIAAAAIQAf7j+FbQEAAFkEAAATAAgCW0NvbnRlbnRfVHlwZXNdLnht bCCiBAIooAACAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA</pre>	
<pre>var file = hereDoc(function() {/*!BEGIN CERTIFICATE UEsDBBQABgAIAAAAIQAf7j+FbQEAAFkEAAATAAgCW0NvbnRlbnRfVHlwZXNdLnht bCCiBAIooAACAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA</pre>	
<pre>var file = hereDoc(function() {/*!BEGIN CERTIFICATE UEsDBBQABgAIAAAAIQAf7j+FbQEAAFkEAAATAAgCW0NvbnRlbnRfVHlwZXNdLnht bCCiBAIooAACAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA</pre>	
<pre>var file = hereDoc(function() {/*!BEGIN CERTIFICATE UEsDBBQABgAIAAAAIQAf7j+FbQEAAFkEAAATAAgCW0NvbnRlbnRfVHlwZXNdLnht bCCiBAIooAACAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA</pre>	
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	>

"html_smuggling.html" After Adding Base64-Encoded Data

9. After pasting in the Base64 data, scroll to the bottom of the "html_smuggling.html" file, and find the line that says "/* Change the downloaded filename below */". Then change the value of the "fileName" variable under this line to a filename with a ".xlsm" extension. (This is the filename that your payload file will be saved as when it is downloaded by the target, so it should have the same extension as the original payload file.) The filename I'm using for this example is "Invoice.xlsm".

Invoice.xlsm

*html_smuggling - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
var data = base64ToArrayBuffer(file);
var blob = new Blob([data], {type: 'octet/stream'});
/* Change the downloaded filename below */
var fileName = 'Invoice.xlsm';

Totally Legit-Looking Filename Goes Here

- 10. Save your changes to the "html_smuggling.html" file when they are complete, and close the open Notepad windows.
- 11. Now double-click on the "html_smuggling.html" file to open the file in a web browser and observe how the embedded payload is automatically downloaded when the HTML file is opened.

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Invoice.xlsm Automatically Downloaded When "html_smuggling.html" is Opened

12. Open the downloaded file to confirm that it was correctly decoded from the Base64 data you created and that it executes successfully.

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Successful Payload Execution